

The Industrial Revolution

Topic 4.1

1. In the mid-____, a chain of events occurred that changed civilization. Today, we call this period of economic change the ____.
2. During this time, production shifted from simple hand ____ to complex machines. Sources of energy shifted from ____ and ____ power to ____, and later ____.
3. Industrialization was neither ____ nor _____. It was a ____, ____, uneven process.
4. The Industrial Revolution was made possible by improvements in ____, and began with the mechanization of the ____ industry and the development of advanced ____-making techniques.
5. From its beginnings in ____, the Industrial Revolution spread to the rest of ____, to ____, and around the globe.
6. For thousands of years, most people lived and worked in small ____ or on small ____.
7. With the onset of the Industrial Revolution, the ____ way of life began to disappear.
8. By the 1850's, many country villages had grown into industrial ____ and ____.
9. Not only did people move to towns and cities, but an overall boom in ____ occurred.
10. Improved farming practices reduced the risk of ____, and people were healthier. ____ rates declined.
11. This growing population tended the ____ of the Industrial Revolution and bought the goods produced in _____. As the demand for ____ and ____ increased, industrialization spread.



Industrial cities and towns grew around factories like those shown above. By the mid-1800's, the rural landscape of Europe and America had changed.

